

Table 1. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2007	1Q 2007	2Q 2008 from 1Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 from 4Q 2007 (r)	2Q 2008 from 2Q 2007 (p)	1Q 2008 from 1Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007	2008 from 2007 (p)
51	Information	284,942	277,999	291,482	278,143	278,188	268,484	2.5	-4.6	2.4	3.5	562,941	546,672	3.0
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	72,179	70,412	76,810	71,496	71,040	69,334	2.5	-8.3	1.6	1.6	142,591	140,374	1.6
51111	Newspaper publishers	10,240	10,274	11,932	11,413	11,889	11,139	-0.3	-13.9	-13.9	-7.8	20,514	23,028	-10.9
51112	Periodical publishers	11,282	11,228	12,333	12,077	11,970	11,010	0.5	-9.0	-5.7	2.0	22,510	22,980	-2.0
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers ¹	12,316	11,820	13,380	14,484	11,944	11,559	4.2	-11.7	3.1	2.3	24,136	23,503	2.7
5112	Software publishers	38,341	37,090	39,165	33,522	35,237	35,626	3.4	-5.3	8.8	4.1	75,431	70,863	6.4
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	26,562	25,050	27,603	24,569	26,328	24,663	6.0	-9.2	0.9	1.6	51,612	50,991	1.2
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	25,486	24,197	25,734	23,598	24,404	23,000	5.3	-6.0	4.4	5.2	49,683	47,404	4.8
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	13,866	13,532	14,609	13,057	14,198	13,619	2.5	-7.4	-2.3	-0.6	27,398	27,817	-1.5
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	11,620	10,665	11,125	10,541	10,206	9,381	9.0	-4.1	13.9	13.7	22,285	19,587	13.8
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services	16,676	16,597	17,017	15,405	14,661	13,971	0.5	-2.5	13.7	18.8	33,273	28,632	16.2
517	Telecommunications	126,091	124,598	126,384	124,969	123,138	120,082	1.2	-1.4	2.4	3.8	250,689	243,220	3.1
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	45,734	45,937	47,241	48,124	48,081	47,818	-0.4	-2.8	-4.9	-3.9	91,671	95,899	-4.4
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	47,846	46,981	46,966	45,935	44,215	43,132	1.8	Z	8.2	8.9	94,827	87,347	8.6
5175	Cable and other program distribution	27,066	26,306	26,495	25,248	25,267	23,710	2.9	-0.7	7.1	10.9	53,372	48,977	9.0
517 pt	Other telecommunications ²	5,445	5,374	5,682	5,662	5,575	5,422	1.3	-5.4	-2.3	-0.9	10,819	10,997	-1.6
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	17,948	17,145	17,934	18,106	18,617	17,434	4.7	-4.4	-3.6	-1.7	35,093	36,051	-2.7
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	326,267	312,628	320,572	300,703	307,559	297,840	4.4	-2.5	6.1	5.0	638,895	605,399	5.5
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)	319,283	306,336	314,284	294,410	301,062	291,882	4.2	-2.5	6.1	5.0	625,619	592,944	5.5
5411	Legal services	63,287	57,245	69,246	58,763	60,702	58,862	10.6	-17.3	4.3	-2.7	120,532	119,564	0.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	28,657	31,628	23,998	21,837	26,891	30,343	-9.4	31.8	6.6	4.2	60,285	57,234	5.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	67,060	63,959	65,158	62,931	60,405	58,838	4.8	-1.8	11.0	8.7	131,019	119,243	9.9
5413 pt	Architectural and related services ³	17,074	16,475	16,872	16,126	15,838	15,754	3.6	-2.4	7.8	4.6	33,549	31,592	6.2
54133	Engineering services	49,986	47,484	48,286	46,805	44,567	43,084	5.3	-1.7	12.2	10.2	97,470	87,651	11.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	58,891	57,260	56,126	54,272	54,554	51,161	2.8	2.0	7.9	11.9	116,151	105,715	9.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	41,072	39,270	40,790	40,030	41,003	38,325	4.6	-3.7	0.2	2.5	80,342	79,328	1.3
5417	Scientific research and development services	27,291	25,224	26,022	25,147	24,844	24,145	8.2	-3.1	9.8	4.5	52,515	48,989	7.2
5418	Advertising and related services	19,284	18,775	19,418	18,260	18,489	17,366	2.7	-3.3	4.3	8.1	38,059	35,855	6.1
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	20,725	19,267	19,814	19,463	20,671	18,800	7.6	-2.8	0.3	2.5	39,992	39,471	1.3
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	148,141	143,130	145,789	145,327	145,041	137,168	3.5	-1.8	2.1	4.3	291,271	282,209	3.2
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services)	135,337	132,578	132,781	132,037	131,431	127,041	2.1	-0.2	3.0	4.4	267,915	258,472	3.7
561	Administrative and support services	127,087	123,988	126,215	125,897	126,269	119,429	2.5	-1.8	0.6	3.8	251,075	245,698	2.2
5613	Employment services	45,706	45,439	46,701	44,071	43,819	42,464	6.0	-2.7	4.3	7.0	91,145	86,283	5.6
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	8,723	8,233	7,918	8,287	8,804	8,282	0.6	4.0	-0.9	-0.6	16,956	17,086	-0.8
561 pt	Other administrative and support services ⁵	72,658	70,316	71,596	73,539	73,646	68,683	3.3	-1.8	-1.3	2.4	142,974	142,329	0.5
562	Waste management and remediation services	21,054	19,142	19,574	19,430	18,772	17,739	10.0	-2.2	12.2	7.9	40,196	36,511	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms—Con.

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2007	1Q 2007	2Q 2008 from 1Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 from 4Q 2007 (r)	2Q 2008 from 2Q 2007 (p)	1Q 2008 from 1Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007	2008 from 2007 (p)
62 pt	Selected health care services⁶	229,800	228,168	219,990	215,550	214,413	211,879	0.7	3.7	7.2	7.7	457,968	426,292	7.4
622	Hospitals	187,516	186,917	179,555	175,999	175,653	173,789	0.3	4.1	6.8	7.6	374,433	349,442	7.2
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	42,284	41,251	40,435	39,551	38,760	38,090	2.5	2.0	9.1	8.3	83,535	76,850	8.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

(1) Includes NAICS 51113 (book publishers), 51114 (directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (other publishers).

(2) Includes NAICS 5173 (telecommunications resellers), 5174 (satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (other telecommunications).

(3) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (engineering services).

(4) Includes NAICS 5414 (specialized design services) and 5419 (other professional, scientific, and technical services).

(5) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (other support services).

(6) Includes NAICS 622 (hospitals) and 623 (nursing and residential care facilities).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 2. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total revenue	Median standard error ¹ for percent change		Coefficient of variation for year to date	Standard error for percent change
			Ratio of two consecutive quarters	Current quarter to current quarter last year	2008	2008 year to date from 2007 year to date
51	Information	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.7
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	2.5	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.0
51111	Newspaper publishers	4.4	1.3	1.8	4.5	1.6
51112	Periodical publishers	6.5	2.5	1.8	7.2	1.2
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.0
5112	Software publishers	3.7	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.6
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	3.3	1.4	2.5	3.5	2.5
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	2.4	0.6	0.9	2.4	0.9
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	3.4	1.0	1.4	3.4	1.5
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.5
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services	6.9	1.6	4.1	7.3	4.0
517	Telecommunications	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	3.4	0.8	1.2	2.9	1.7
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.0
5175	Cable and other program distribution	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.7
517 pt	Other telecommunications	5.5	1.2	3.2	6.1	3.2
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	4.0	1.9	4.0	3.7	3.9
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.3	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.3
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)	2.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.3
5411	Legal services	6.9	3.1	4.2	7.4	4.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9.3	2.5	3.6	9.2	3.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.5
5413 pt	Architectural and related services	5.4	4.2	3.8	5.0	2.4
54133	Engineering services	3.2	1.6	3.0	2.9	3.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services	4.0	1.8	2.6	3.9	2.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	4.9	1.7	2.9	5.2	2.2
5417	Scientific research and development services	10.1	1.6	2.5	10.6	2.4
5418	Advertising and related services	4.0	1.4	2.6	3.9	2.5
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	3.9	1.7	2.1	4.0	2.2
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.7	1.2
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services)	3.1	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.5
561	Administrative and support services	3.3	1.4	1.2	3.0	0.8
5613	Employment services	5.6	1.3	2.1	5.6	2.2
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	5.1	1.7	2.6	4.5	1.4
561 pt	Other administrative and support services	3.5	1.9	1.9	3.3	1.3
562	Waste management and remediation services	7.7	1.8	4.4	7.7	5.7
62 pt	Selected health care services	2.4	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.8
622	Hospitals	3.1	0.8	0.8	3.0	0.8
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	5.5	1.0	1.7	5.5	1.3

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
51	Information								
	Total revenue	284,942	277,999	291,482	278,143	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	12,701	11,554	12,109	12,433	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5
	Business	170,663	166,838	177,633	166,392	59.9	60.0	60.9	59.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	101,578	99,607	101,740	99,318	35.6	35.8	34.9	35.7
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)								
	Total revenue	72,179	70,412	76,810	71,496	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	4,623	3,784	4,486	4,724	6.4	5.4	5.8	6.6
	Business	57,101	56,466	60,954	56,334	79.1	80.2	79.4	78.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	10,455	10,162	11,370	10,438	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.6
51111	Newspaper publishers								
	Total revenue	10,240	10,274	11,932	11,413	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	162	143	186	205	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8
	Business	8,016	7,975	9,446	9,052	78.3	77.6	79.2	79.3
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2,062	2,156	2,300	2,156	20.1	21.0	19.3	18.9
51112	Periodical publishers								
	Total revenue	11,282	11,228	12,333	12,077	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	84	81	91	95	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Business	9,099	9,112	9,752	9,879	80.7	81.2	79.1	81.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2,099	2,035	2,490	2,103	18.6	18.1	20.2	17.4
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers ¹								
	Total revenue	12,316	11,820	13,380	14,484	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	1,344	897	1,356	1,943	10.9	7.6	10.1	13.4
	Business	8,372	8,452	9,256	9,586	68.0	71.5	69.2	66.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2,600	2,471	2,768	2,955	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.4
5112	Software publishers								
	Total revenue	38,341	37,090	39,165	33,522	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	3,033	2,663	2,853	2,481	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.4
	Business	31,614	30,927	32,500	27,817	82.5	83.4	83.0	83.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3,694	3,500	3,812	3,224	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.6
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries								
	Total revenue	26,562	25,050	27,603	24,569	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	179	186	192	190	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Business	20,099	18,908	21,631	18,279	75.7	75.5	78.4	74.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	6,284	5,956	5,780	6,100	23.7	23.8	20.9	24.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)								
	Total revenue	25,486	24,197	25,734	23,598	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	217	219	276	251	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
	Business	23,667	22,432	23,971	22,005	92.9	92.7	93.1	93.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1,602	1,546	1,487	1,342	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.7
5151	Radio and television broadcasting								
	Total revenue	13,866	13,532	14,609	13,057	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	202	205	262	237	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
	Business	12,936	12,604	13,686	12,174	93.3	93.1	93.7	93.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	728	723	661	646	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.9
5152	Cable and other subscription programming								
	Total revenue	11,620	10,665	11,125	10,541	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Business	10,731	9,828	10,285	9,831	92.3	92.2	92.4	93.3
	Household consumers and individual users.....	874	823	826	696	7.5	7.7	7.4	6.6
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services								
	Total revenue	16,676	16,597	17,017	15,405	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	2,016	2,142	1,953	1,944	12.1	12.9	11.5	12.6
	Business	9,711	9,411	9,700	8,558	58.2	56.7	57.0	55.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	4,949	5,044	5,364	4,903	29.7	30.4	31.5	31.8
517	Telecommunications								
	Total revenue	126,091	124,598	126,384	124,969	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	3,622	3,512	3,461	3,512	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8
	Business	45,428	45,474	46,670	46,565	36.0	36.5	36.9	37.3
	Household consumers and individual users.....	77,041	75,612	76,253	74,892	61.1	60.7	60.3	59.9
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers								
	Total revenue	45,734	45,937	47,241	48,124	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	1,579	1,525	1,488	1,518	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2
	Business	23,845	24,098	24,574	25,005	52.1	52.5	52.0	52.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	20,310	20,314	21,179	21,601	44.4	44.2	44.8	44.9
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)								
	Total revenue	47,846	46,981	46,966	45,935	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Business	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Household consumers and individual users.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
5175	Cable and other program distribution								
	Total revenue	27,066	26,306	26,495	25,248	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	240	224	191	S	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Business	2,825	3,073	3,095	2,881	10.4	11.7	11.7	11.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	24,024	22,993	23,176	22,176	88.8	87.4	87.5	87.8
517 pt	Other telecommunications ²								
	Total revenue	5,445	5,374	5,682	5,662	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	271	260	259	258	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6
	Business	4,278	4,227	4,511	4,513	78.6	78.7	79.4	79.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	896	887	912	891	16.5	16.5	16.1	15.7
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services								
	Total revenue	17,948	17,145	17,934	18,106	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	2,044	1,711	1,741	1,812	11.4	10.0	9.7	10.0
	Business	14,657	14,147	14,707	14,651	81.7	82.5	82.0	80.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	1,486	1,643	S	S	8.3	9.1

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf.

(1) Includes NAICS 51113 (book publishers), 51114 (directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (other publishers).

(2) Includes NAICS 5173 (telecommunications resellers), 5174 (satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (other telecommunications).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 4 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
51	Information					
	Total revenue	1.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)					
	Total revenue	2.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Business	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
51111	Newspaper publishers					
	Total revenue	4.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	14.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Business	4.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	6.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8
51112	Periodical publishers					
	Total revenue	6.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	7.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	9.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers					
	Total revenue	2.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	7.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8
	Business	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
5112	Software publishers					
	Total revenue	3.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	5.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
	Business	3.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries					
	Total revenue	3.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	16.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	8.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)					
	Total revenue	2.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	9.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	6.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
5151	Radio and television broadcasting					
	Total revenue	3.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	Business	3.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	7.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
5152	Cable and other subscription programming					
	Total revenue	1.6	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	9.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services					
	Total revenue	6.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	20.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
	Business	6.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	20.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
517	Telecommunications					
	Total revenue	1.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers					
	Total revenue	3.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	4.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Business	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)					
	Total revenue	1.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	S	S	S	S	S
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
5175	Cable and other program distribution					
	Total revenue	1.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	27.2	S	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Business	10.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
517 pt	Other telecommunications					
	Total revenue	5.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	10.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
	Business	7.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	25.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services					
	Total revenue	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	10.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
	Business	4.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	22.1	S	S	1.8	2.0

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 3 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services								
	Total revenue	326,267	312,628	320,572	300,703	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	65,387	61,872	64,521	62,798	20.0	19.8	20.1	20.9
	Business	224,555	215,131	223,273	208,058	68.8	68.8	69.6	69.2
	Household consumers and individual users	36,325	35,625	32,778	29,847	11.1	11.4	10.2	9.9
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)								
	Total revenue	319,283	306,336	314,284	294,410	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	65,326	61,829	64,469	62,742	20.5	20.2	20.5	21.3
	Business	223,124	213,715	221,902	206,697	69.9	69.8	70.6	70.2
	Household consumers and individual users	30,833	30,792	27,913	24,971	9.7	10.1	8.9	8.5
5411	Legal services								
	Total revenue	63,287	57,245	69,246	58,763	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	3,764	3,623	4,734	S	5.9	6.3	6.8	S
	Business	41,876	35,876	47,286	40,193	66.2	62.7	68.3	68.4
	Household consumers and individual users	17,647	17,746	17,226	14,480	27.9	31.0	24.9	24.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services								
	Total revenue	28,657	31,628	23,998	21,837	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	22,787	25,304	20,484	18,579	79.5	80.0	85.4	85.1
	Household consumers and individual users	5,168	5,612	S	S	18.0	17.7	S	S
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services								
	Total revenue	67,060	63,959	65,158	62,931	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	23,970	22,844	23,641	22,820	35.7	35.7	36.3	36.3
	Business	40,742	38,816	39,110	37,474	60.8	60.7	60.0	59.5
	Household consumers and individual users	S	2,299	2,407	2,637	S	3.6	3.7	4.2
5413 pt	Architectural and related services ¹								
	Total revenue	17,074	16,475	16,872	16,126	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	2,373	S	S	S	14.7
	Business	12,771	12,015	12,773	11,754	74.8	72.9	75.7	72.9
	Household consumers and individual users	S	1,791	1,641	1,999	S	10.9	9.7	12.4
54133	Engineering services								
	Total revenue	49,986	47,484	48,286	46,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	21,445	20,175	21,183	20,447	42.9	42.5	43.9	43.7
	Business	27,971	26,801	26,337	25,720	56.0	56.4	54.5	55.0
	Household consumers and individual users	570	508	S	S	1.1	1.1	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
5415	Computer systems design and related services								
	Total revenue	58,891	57,260	56,126	54,272	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	17,480	16,721	16,792	16,802	29.7	29.2	29.9	31.0
	Business	40,925	40,159	38,670	37,030	69.5	70.1	68.9	68.2
	Household consumers and individual users	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services								
	Total revenue	41,072	39,270	40,790	40,030	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	7,383	6,917	7,070	7,161	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.9
	Business	32,944	31,505	32,769	32,030	80.2	80.2	80.3	80.0
	Household consumers and individual users	745	848	951	839	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1
5417	Scientific research and development services								
	Total revenue	27,291	25,224	26,022	25,147	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	10,404	9,594	10,060	9,825	38.1	38.0	38.7	39.1
	Business	16,165	14,991	15,533	14,970	59.2	59.4	59.7	59.5
	Household consumers and individual users	\$	639	429	\$	\$	2.5	1.6	\$
5418	Advertising and related services								
	Total revenue	19,284	18,775	19,418	18,260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	624	573	554	587	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2
	Business	18,103	17,663	18,377	17,253	93.9	94.1	94.6	94.5
	Household consumers and individual users	557	539	487	420	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services ²								
	Total revenue	20,725	19,267	19,814	19,463	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	\$	\$	\$	824	\$	\$	\$	4.2
	Business	11,013	10,817	11,044	10,529	53.1	56.1	55.7	54.1
	Household consumers and individual users	8,652	7,562	7,865	8,110	41.7	39.2	39.7	41.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf.

(1) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (engineering services).

(2) Includes NAICS 5414 (specialized design services) and 5419 (other professional, scientific, and technical services).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 6 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
			2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue	2.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0
	Business	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users	7.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)					
	Total revenue	2.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1
	Business	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users	8.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
5411	Legal services					
	Total revenue	6.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	21.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	S
	Business	7.2	4.0	3.7	2.8	2.8
	Household consumers and individual users	13.2	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services					
	Total revenue	9.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	9.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.5
	Household consumers and individual users	11.3	1.0	0.9	S	S
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services					
	Total revenue	3.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	6.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.1
	Business	6.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.1
	Household consumers and individual users	16.8	S	0.6	0.6	0.7
5413 pt	Architectural and related services					
	Total revenue	5.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	31.2	S	S	S	6.0
	Business	13.1	5.8	7.4	6.8	6.4
	Household consumers and individual users	20.9	S	2.3	2.0	2.7
54133	Engineering services					
	Total revenue	3.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	5.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.4
	Business	5.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.5
	Household consumers and individual users	27.7	0.3	0.3	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
5415	Computer systems design and related services					
	Total revenue	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	7.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
	Business	4.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	S	S	S
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services					
	Total revenue	4.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	13.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
	Business	4.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
	Household consumers and individual users	20.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
5417	Scientific research and development services					
	Total revenue	10.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	12.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
	Business	12.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4
	Household consumers and individual users	16.1	S	0.5	0.5	S
5418	Advertising and related services					
	Total revenue	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	16.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Business	4.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Household consumers and individual users	24.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue	3.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	32.5	S	S	S	1.2
	Business	7.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
	Household consumers and individual users	9.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 5 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 7. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services								
	Total revenue	148,141	143,130	145,789	145,327	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	15,145	14,666	14,650	14,061	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.7
	Business	109,126	107,927	107,951	108,379	73.7	75.4	74.0	74.6
	Household consumers and individual users	23,870	20,537	23,188	22,887	16.1	14.3	15.9	15.7
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services)								
	Total revenue	135,337	132,578	132,781	132,037	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	13,695	13,137	12,849	12,674	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.6
	Business	102,971	102,374	101,178	101,105	76.1	77.2	76.2	76.6
	Household consumers and individual users	18,671	17,067	18,754	18,258	13.8	12.9	14.1	13.8
561	Administrative and support services								
	Total revenue	127,087	123,988	126,215	125,897	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	11,016	11,156	11,014	10,528	8.7	9.0	8.7	8.4
	Business	95,691	95,493	95,673	95,665	75.3	77.0	75.8	76.0
	Household consumers and individual users	20,380	17,339	19,528	19,704	16.0	14.0	15.5	15.7
5613	Employment services								
	Total revenue	45,706	45,439	46,701	44,071	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	1,285	1,297	1,170	1,161	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6
	Business	43,728	43,410	44,461	41,947	95.7	95.5	95.2	95.2
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services								
	Total revenue	8,723	8,233	7,918	8,287	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	306	317	S	350	3.5	3.9	S	4.2
	Business	3,750	3,539	S	3,331	43.0	43.0	S	40.2
	Household consumers and individual users	S	4,377	S	4,606	S	53.2	S	55.6
561 pt	Other administrative and support services ¹								
	Total revenue	72,658	70,316	71,596	73,539	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	9,425	9,542	9,520	9,017	13.0	13.6	13.3	12.3
	Business	48,213	48,544	47,902	50,387	66.4	69.0	66.9	68.5
	Household consumers and individual users	15,020	12,230	14,174	14,135	20.7	17.4	19.8	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
562	Waste management and remediation services								
	Total revenue	21,054	19,142	19,574	19,430	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	4,129	S	S	S	19.6	S	S	S
	Business	13,435	12,434	12,278	12,714	63.8	65.0	62.7	65.4
	Household consumers and individual users	3,490	3,198	3,660	3,183	16.6	16.7	18.7	16.4

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf.

(1) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (other support services).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 8 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 8. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
			2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services					
	Total revenue	2.8	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	9.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Business	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
	Household consumers and individual users	5.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services)					
	Total revenue	3.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	11.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
	Business	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users	7.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7
561	Administrative and support services					
	Total revenue	3.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	10.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Business	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users	6.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
5613	Employment services					
	Total revenue	5.6	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	19.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Business	5.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	S	S	S
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services					
	Total revenue	5.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	15.6	0.7	0.6	S	0.6
	Business	6.4	2.0	2.0	S	1.8
	Household consumers and individual users	6.1	S	1.5	S	1.7
561 pt	Other administrative and support services					
	Total revenue	3.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	12.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Business	3.0	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.7
	Household consumers and individual users	9.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4
562	Waste management and remediation services					
	Total revenue	7.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	29.1	3.6	S	S	S
	Business	6.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
	Household consumers and individual users	15.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 7 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qsreliability.html.

Table 9. Selected Health Care Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue, Expenses, Inpatient Days, and Discharges for Employer Firms

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Total estimate						Percent change				Year to date		
		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2007	1Q 2007	2Q 2008 from 1Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 from 4Q 2007 (r)	2Q 2008 from 2Q 2007 (p)	1Q 2008 from 1Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007 (r)	2008 from 2007 (p)
62 pt	Selected health care services ¹													
	Total revenue (in millions)	229,800	228,168	219,990	215,550	214,413	211,879	0.7	3.7	7.2	7.7	457,968	426,292	7.4
	Total expenses (in millions)	211,247	209,031	204,181	198,859	195,408	194,212	1.1	2.4	8.1	7.6	420,278	389,620	7.9
62 pt	Selected health care services - taxable ¹													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	48,935	48,713	46,495	45,218	43,456	43,518	0.5	4.8	12.6	11.9	97,648	86,974	12.3
	Total expenses (in millions)	43,125	42,957	41,736	40,384	38,905	38,578	0.4	2.9	10.8	11.4	86,082	77,483	11.1
62 pt	Selected health care services - tax-exempt ¹													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	180,865	179,455	173,495	170,332	170,957	168,361	0.8	3.4	5.8	6.6	360,320	339,318	6.2
	Total expenses (in millions)	168,122	166,074	162,445	158,475	156,503	155,634	1.2	2.2	7.4	6.7	334,196	312,137	7.1
622	Hospitals													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	187,516	186,917	179,555	175,999	175,653	173,789	0.3	4.1	6.8	7.6	374,433	349,442	7.2
	Total expenses (in millions)	171,109	169,481	164,979	160,764	158,062	157,508	1.0	2.7	8.3	7.6	340,590	315,570	7.9
	Inpatient days (in thousands)	57,588	60,325	57,013	56,726	56,749	58,737	-4.5	5.8	1.5	2.7	117,913	115,486	2.1
	Discharges (in thousands)	9,136	9,437	9,082	9,001	8,977	9,212	-3.2	3.9	1.8	2.4	18,573	18,189	2.1
622	Hospitals - taxable													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	22,645	23,151	21,708	20,925	19,961	20,535	-2.2	6.6	13.4	12.7	45,796	40,496	13.1
	Total expenses (in millions)	18,913	19,232	18,362	17,732	16,793	17,001	-1.7	4.7	12.6	13.1	38,145	33,794	12.9
	Inpatient days (in thousands)	9,174	9,560	8,845	8,641	8,216	8,747	-4.0	8.1	11.7	9.3	18,734	16,963	10.4
	Discharges (in thousands)	1,464	1,493	1,413	1,402	1,346	1,429	-1.9	5.7	8.8	4.5	2,957	2,775	6.6
622	Hospitals - tax-exempt													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	164,871	163,766	157,847	155,074	155,692	153,254	0.7	3.7	5.9	6.9	328,637	308,946	6.4
	Total expenses (in millions)	152,196	150,249	146,617	143,032	141,269	140,507	1.3	2.5	7.7	6.9	302,445	281,776	7.3
	Inpatient days (in thousands)	48,414	50,765	48,168	48,085	48,533	49,990	-4.6	5.4	-0.2	1.6	99,179	98,523	0.7
	Discharges (in thousands)	7,672	7,944	7,669	7,599	7,631	7,783	-3.4	3.6	0.5	2.1	15,616	15,414	1.3
623	Nursing and residential care facilities													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	42,284	41,251	40,435	39,551	38,760	38,090	2.5	2.0	9.1	8.3	83,535	76,850	8.7
	Total expenses (in millions)	40,138	39,550	39,202	38,095	37,346	36,704	1.5	0.9	7.5	7.8	79,688	74,050	7.6
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	26,290	25,562	24,787	24,293	23,495	22,983	2.8	3.1	11.9	11.2	51,852	46,478	11.6
	Total expenses (in millions)	24,212	23,725	23,374	22,652	22,112	21,577	2.1	1.5	9.5	10.0	47,937	43,689	9.7
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	15,994	15,689	15,648	15,258	15,265	15,107	1.9	0.3	4.8	3.9	31,683	30,372	4.3
	Total expenses (in millions)	15,926	15,825	15,828	15,443	15,234	15,127	0.6	Z	4.5	4.6	31,751	30,361	4.6

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

(1) Includes NAICS 622 (hospitals) and 623 (nursing and residential care facilities).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 10 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 10. Selected Health Care Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total estimate	Median standard error ¹ for percent change		Coefficient of variation for year to date	Standard error for percent change
			Ratio of two consecutive quarters	Current quarter to current quarter last year	2008	2008 year to date from 2007 year to date
62 pt	Selected health care services					
	Total revenue	2.4	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.8
	Total expenses	1.8	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.3
62 pt	Selected health care services - taxable					
	Total revenue	3.1	0.7	1.6	2.9	1.2
	Total expenses	3.2	0.7	1.7	2.8	1.4
62 pt	Selected health care services - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue	2.9	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.9
	Total expenses	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.4
622	Hospitals					
	Total revenue	3.1	0.8	0.8	3.0	0.8
	Total expenses	2.3	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.5
	Inpatient days	7.3	0.4	0.6	7.4	0.4
	Discharges	2.5	0.5	0.9	2.4	0.9
622	Hospitals - taxable					
	Total revenue	3.0	0.7	1.2	3.1	1.4
	Total expenses	2.8	0.7	1.6	3.1	1.6
	Inpatient days	4.5	1.0	1.8	4.2	1.7
	Discharges	3.9	0.7	1.1	3.9	0.8
622	Hospitals - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue	3.4	0.9	0.9	3.4	0.9
	Total expenses	2.5	0.8	0.9	2.7	0.5
	Inpatient days	8.2	0.5	0.7	8.4	0.5
	Discharges	2.9	0.6	1.1	2.8	1.1
623	Nursing and residential care facilities					
	Total revenue	5.5	1.0	1.7	5.5	1.3
	Total expenses	5.4	0.8	1.5	5.4	1.2
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable					
	Total revenue	5.5	1.2	2.9	5.2	2.3
	Total expenses	5.7	1.1	3.0	5.0	2.2
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue	7.6	1.2	1.8	7.9	1.5
	Total expenses	6.7	1.1	1.5	7.1	1.3

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.